

# Package ‘Romeb’

November 17, 2025

**Type** Package

**Title** Robust Median-Based Bayesian Growth Curve Modeling

**Version** 0.1.2

**Description** Implements robust median-based Bayesian growth curve models that handle Missing Completely at Random (MCAR), Missing At Random (MAR), and Missing Not At Random (MNAR) missing-data mechanisms, and allow auxiliary variables. Models are fitted via 'rjags' (interface to 'JAGS') and summarized with 'coda'.

**License** GPL-3

**URL** <https://github.com/DandanTang0/Romeb>

**BugReports** <https://github.com/DandanTang0/Romeb/issues>

**Encoding** UTF-8

**Depends** R (>= 4.2)

**Imports** rjags, coda, stats

**Suggests** knitr, rmarkdown, testthat (>= 3.0.0)

**VignetteBuilder** knitr

**Config/testthat/edition** 3

**SystemRequirements** JAGS

**LazyData** true

**LazyDataCompression** xz

**Language** en-US

**RoxygenNote** 7.3.3

**NeedsCompilation** no

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**Repository** CRAN

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model	<i>Bayesian Growth Curve Model for Complete Data, MCAR (Missing Completely at Random, and MAR (Missing at Random)</i>
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### Description

A character string containing the JAGS model specification for complete data (no missing values), MCAR, and MAR.

### Usage

model

### Format

A character string.

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model_MNAR	<i>Bayesian Growth Curve Model for MNAR (Missing Not At Random)</i>
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### Description

JAGS model definition for data with MNAR mechanism.

### Usage

model\_MNAR

### Format

A character string.

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model_MNAR_k	<i>Bayesian Growth-Curve Model for MNAR with Auxiliary Variable (k)</i>
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**Description**

JAGS model definition for MNAR mechanism with auxiliary variable k.

**Usage**

model\_MNAR\_k

**Format**

A character string.

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NYS	<i>Youth Attitudes toward Deviance (NYS, 1976–1980)</i>
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**Description**

A real data set from the 1976–1980 National Youth Survey of U.S. youth.

**Usage**

NYS

**Format**

A data frame with 1,725 rows and 7 variables:

**age** Participant age (years)

**gender** Gender (0 = female, 1 = male)

**Atd1** Attitude toward social deviance, wave 1

**Atd2** Attitude toward social deviance, wave 2

**Atd3** Attitude toward social deviance, wave 3

**Atd4** Attitude toward social deviance, wave 4

**Atd5** Attitude toward social deviance, wave 5

**Source**

National Youth Survey, waves 1976–1980 (downloadable at <https://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/ICPSR/series/88>)

**Description**

Implements robust median-based Bayesian growth-curve models that handle MCAR/MAR/MNAR missing-data mechanisms and complete data. Models are fitted via **rjags**/JAGS and summarized with **coda**.

Fits a median-based Bayesian growth curve model under MCAR, MAR, MNAR or complete-data assumptions. If  $K > 0$  the first  $K$  columns in data are treated as auxiliary variables.

**Usage**

```
Romeb(
  Missing_Type,
  data,
  time,
  seed,
  K = 0,
  chain = 1,
  Niter = 6000,
  burnIn = 3000
)
```

**Arguments**

Missing_Type	Character; one of MNAR, MAR, MCAR, no missing.
data	Matrix or data frame containing outcome columns (and optionally auxiliary variables).
time	Numeric vector of measurement times (e.g., c(0,1,2,3)).
seed	Integer seed for reproducibility.
K	Integer; number of auxiliary variables (default 0).
chain	Integer; number of MCMC chains (default 1).
Niter	Integer; iterations per chain (default 6000).
burnIn	Integer; burn-in iterations (default 3000).

**Value**

An object of class `RomebResult` containing

**quantiles** posterior means, SDs and quantiles

**geweke** Geweke  $z$ -scores

**credible\_intervals** 95% equal-tail credible intervals

**hpd\_intervals** 95% highest posterior density intervals

**samps\_full** full coda: :mcmc.list (including burn-in)

**Author(s)**

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Authors:

- Xin Tong

**See Also**

Useful links:

- <https://github.com/DandanTang0/Romeb>
- Report bugs at <https://github.com/DandanTang0/Romeb/issues>

**Examples**

```
set.seed(123)
Y <- matrix(rnorm(300), 100, 3)
fit <- Romeb("no missing", data = Y, time = c(0,1,2), seed = 123, K = 0,
            Niter = 6000, burnIn = 3000)
print(fit)
```

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