
Integration Studies

Using the R— GRASS interface

Current status

by Roger Bivand

Introduction

Interfaces between R and GRASS
Introduction

To install on a server not running a graphical interface, set the CRAN mirror first with:

```
> chooseCRANmirror(graphics = FALSE)
```

The only potential difficulties for installation of these packages from source on Linux, Unix, or Mac OS X are with **rgdal**, because of its external dependencies on GDAL and PROJ.4 libraries. On Unix/Linux, note that development files for GDAL are required, not just GDAL itself, if your GDAL was installed binary rather than from source. All the other packages are available as binaries for Mac OS X users, but **rgdal** is not. Notes for Mac OS X users about installing **rgdal** are to be found on the [Rgeo](#)

The

